TRUTH TRIUMPHANT THE BOOK OF DANIEL Dr J. Sahl Daniel 9

"The Seventy Units of Seven"

I. The Perspective on the Seventy Units of Seven

A. There were the 70 years of captivity for the people of God in Babylon.

1. The first deportation and the first restoration were 70 years apart (605 BC - 536 BC).

2. The destruction of the temple to the dedication of the rebuilt temple were 70 years apart (586 BC to 516 BC).

B. There were 70 Sabbath years for the land to rest during the period of captivity in Babylon.

1. There were 70 units of Sabbatical years (70 times 7) for 490 years in the past when Israel failed to keep the

Mosaic Law and the Sabbatical year (Lev. 25:1-3;

Lev. 26:33-35).

2. There were 70 years of chastening from the Lord for the failure to observe the Sabbath Year (Jer. 25:11;

Jer. 29:10).

C. There are 70 units of 7 appointed by the Lord for the completion of His promises to the nation of Israel.

II. The Purpose of the Seventy Units of Seven

A. They were designed to be the fulfillment of the Lord's promises to Israel.

B. They were designed by the Lord for the benefit of the Jewish people (Daniel's people) and Jerusalem (Daniel's Holy City).

C. They were determined to make specific accomplishments by the Lord.

1. He will put an end to the apostasy of the Jews (finish the transgression).

2. He will execute final judgment upon sin (make an end of sin).

- **3.** He will accomplish eternal forgiveness through the death of the Messiah (atonement for iniquity).
- 4. He will establish the Messianic Kingdom and terminate Gentile rule (bring in everlasting righteousness).

5. He will fulfill all prophecies concerning the Jewish people (seal up the vision of prophecy).

6. He will dwell in the midst of His people to be worshipped by them (anoint the Most Holy Place).

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III. The Particulars on the Seventy Units of Seven

A. They will begin with the decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem (The decree of Artaxerxes - Nehemiah 2:1-8)

B. There will be the completion of 69 units of 7 (483 years) until the presentation of the Messiah to Israel (Palm Sunday).

C. There is a break between the 69th unit of 7 and the 70th unit of 7 during which the Messiah is put to death by the people from which the antichrist will come.

D. They will conclude with the final unit of 7 when the antichrist enters into a covenant with the Jewish people.